

HISTORY HONOURS

COURSE STRUCTURE UNDER CBCS (2016-17 AB)

Semester	Core Course (14)	Ability Enhancement compulsory course (AECC) (2)	Ability Enhancement compulsory course (AECC) (2) (Skill Based)	Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) (4)	Generic Elective (GE) (4)
1ST	CORE-I (20+80)	MIL (O/A.E) (20+80)	X	X	M.E-I (P-I) (20+80)
	CORE-II (20+80)				
2ND	CORE-III (20+80)	E.S (20+80)	X	X	M.E-I (P-II) (20+80)
	CORE-IV (20+80)				
3RD	CORE-V (20+80)	X	SEC-I Communicative English & Writing Skill (20+80)	X	M.E-II (P-I) (20+80)
	CORE-VI (20+80)				
	CORE-VII (20+80)				
4TH	CORE-VIII (20+80)	X	SEC-II (Subject Specific Skill) (20+80)	X	M.E.-II (P-II) (20+80)
	CORE-IX (20+80)				
	CORE-X (20+80)				
5TH	CORE-XI (20+80)	X	X	DSE-I (20+80)	
	CORE-XII (20+80)			DSE-II (20+80)	
6TH	CORE-XIII (20+80)	X	X	DSE-III (20+80)	X
	CORE-XIV (20+80)			DSE-IV (Project-100)	

SEMESTER-I

CC-1 : HISTORY OF INDIA-1

Unit-I: Reconstructing Ancient Indian History

- Early Indian notions of History
- Sources of Historical Writings
- Historical Geography (Identification of Ancient historic sites and their importance)

Unit-II: Pre-historic hunter-gatherers

- Paleolithic culture- Upper, Middle and Lower; Tool making habit
- Mesolithic culture-New developments in technology and economy; rock art.

Unit-III: The advent of food production Neolithic and Chalcolithic cultures:

- Regional and chronological distribution
- Settlements and Food Production

Unit-IV: The Harappan civilization

- Origins; settlement patterns and town planning
- Agrarian base; craft productions and trade
- Social and political organization; religious beliefs and practices
- Causes of Decline

Unit-V: Cultures in transition

- Origin of the Aryans
- Early Vedic Age- Society, Polity, Religion and Philosophy
- Later Vedic Age- Social Stratification (Varna and Gender), Polity, Religion, Literature and Philosophy

Reading List:

- R.S. Sharma, India's Ancient Past, New Delhi, OUP, 2007
- R. S. Sharma, Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India, 1983. R.S. Sharma, Looking for the Aryas, Delhi, Orient Longman Publishers, 1995
- D. P. Agrawal, The Archaeology of India, 1985
- Bridget & F. Raymond Allchin, The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, 1983.
- L. Basham, The Wonder that Was India, 1971.
- D. K. Chakrabarti, The Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cities, 1997, Paperback.
- D. K. Chakrabarti, The Oxford Companion to Indian Archaeology, New Delhi, 2006.
- H. C. Raychaudhuri, Political History of Ancient India, Rev. ed. With Commentary by B. N. Mukherjee, 1996
- K. A. N. Sastri, ed., History of South India, OUP, 1966.
- Upinder Singh, A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India, 2008. Romila Thapar, Early India from the Beginnings to 1300, London, 2002.
- Irfan Habib, A People's History- Vol.1, PreHistory, 2001,
- ----Vol.-2, Indus Civilization: Including Other Copper Age Cultures and the History of Language Change till 155 B.C., 2002
- Uma Chakravarti, The Social Dimensions of Early Buddhism. 1997.
- Rajan Gurukul, Social Formations of Early South India, 2010.
- R. Champakalakshmi, Trade. Ideology and urbanization: South India 300 BC- AD 1300, 1996.
- Gregory L. Possehl, A Indus Civilization: The Contemporary Perspectives, New Delhi, Vistaar publications, 2002.

SEMESTER-I

CC-2 : SOCIAL FORMATIONS AND CULTURAL PATTERNS OF THE ANCIENT WORLD

Unit-I: Evolution of humankind; Paleolithic and Mesolithic cultures.

Unit-II: Neolithic Culture:

Food production; beginnings of agriculture and animal husbandry

Unit-III: Bronze Age Civilizations:

with reference to *any one* of the following: i) Egypt (Old Kingdom); ii) Mesopotamia (Sumeria & Babylonia); iii) China (Shang); iv) Eastern Mediterranean (Minoan); economy, social stratification, state structure, religion.

Unit-IV: Nomadic groups in Central and West Asia; Advent of iron and its implications

Unit-V: Ancient Greece:

Agrarian economy, urbanization, trade and politics in Ancient Greece: Athens and Sparta; Greek Culture.

Reading List:

- Burns and Ralph. World Civilizations.
- Cambridge History of Africa, Vol. I.
- V. Gordon Childe, What Happened in History.
- G. Clark, World Prehistory: A New Perspective.
- B. Fagan, People of the Earth.
- Amar Farooqui, Early Social Formations.
- M. I. Finley, The Ancient Economy.
- Jacquetta Hawkes, First Civilizations.
- G. Roux, Ancient Iraq.
- Bai Shaoyi, An Outline History of China.
- H. W. F. Saggs, The Greatness that was Babylon.
- B. Trigger, Ancient Egypt: A Social History.
- UNESCO Series: History of Mankind, Vols. I - III./ or New ed.
- History of Humanity.
- R. J. Wenke, Patterns in Prehistory.
- G. E. M. Ste Croix, Class Struggles in the Ancient Greek World.
- J. D. Bernal, Science in History, Vol. I.
- V. Gordon Childe, Social Evolution.
- Glyn Daniel, First Civilizations.
- Hauser, A Social History of Art, Vol. I.

SEMESTER II

CC-3 : HISTORY OF INDIA-II

Unit-I: Economy and Society (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300):

- Expansion of agrarian economy
- Urban growth; craft production: trade and trade routes
- Social stratification: class, Varna, jati, untouchability; gender; marriage and property relations

Unit-II: Changing political formations (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300):

- The Mauryan Empire: Chandragupta Maurya and Asoka-Conquest and Administration;
- Post-Mauryan Polities with special reference to the Kushanas and the Satavahanas-Kaniska I and Gautamiputra Satakarni

Unit-III: Towards early medieval India [circa CE fourth century to CE 750]:

- Gupta Age: Agrarian expansion, land grants, graded Land rights and peasantry
- The problem of urban decline: patterns of trade, currency, and urban Settlements.
- Varna, proliferation of *jatis*: changing norms of marriage and property.
- The nature of polities: the Gupta empire and its contemporaries: post- Gupta polities – Pallavas, Chalukyas

Unit-IV: Religion, philosophy and society (circa 300 BCE- CE 750):

- Consolidation of the brahmanical tradition: dharma, *Varnashram*, *Purusharthas*, *Samskaras*.
- Theistic cults (from circa second century BC): Mahayana; the Puranic tradition.
- The beginnings of Tantricism

Unit-V: Cultural developments (circa 300 BCE- CE 750):

- A brief survey of Sanskrit literature.
- Art and architecture; Mauryan, post-Mauryan, Gupta, post-Gupta

Reading List:

- B. D. Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India*, 1994.
- D. P. Chattopadhyaya, *History of Science and Technology in Ancient India*, 1986.
- D. D. Kosambi, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*, 1975.
- S. K. Maity, *Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period*, 1970.
- B. P. Sahu (ed), *Land System and Rural Society in Early India*, 1997.
- K. A. N. Sastri, *A History of South India*.
- R. S. Sharma, *Indian Feudalism*, 1980.
- R. S. Sharma, *Urban Decay in India, c. 300-1000*, Delhi, Munshiram Manohar Lal, 1987
- Romila Thapar, *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*, 1997.
- Susan Huntington, *The Art of Ancient India: Buddhist, Hindu, and Jain*, New York, 1985.
- N. N. Bhattacharya, *Ancient Indian Rituals and Their Social Contents*, 2nd ed., 1996.
- J. C. Harle, *The Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent*, 1987.
- P. L. Gupta, *Coins*, 4th ed., 1996.
- Kesavan Veluthat, *The Early Medieval in South India*, New Delhi, 2009 H. P. Ray *Winds of Change*, 1994.
- Romila Thapar, *Early India: From the Origins to 1300*, 2002.

SEMESTER II

CC-4 : SOCIAL FORMATIONS AND CULTURAL PATTERNS OF THE MEDIEVAL WORLD

Unit-I: Roman Republic:

- Polity and Empire in ancient Rome: Agrarian economy, urbanization, trade.

Unit-II: Religion and culture in ancient Rome;

- Crises of the Roman Empire- Rise and fall of Julius Caesar
- Christianity – Teachings and Spread.

Unit-III: Economic developments in Europe from 7th to 14th centuries:

- Organization of production, towns and trade,
- Technological developments.
- Feudalism- Origin, growth and decline

Unit-IV: Religion and culture in medieval Europe :

- Medieval Church, Monastic Communities, and Papacy

Unit-V: Societies in Central Islamic Lands:

- The tribal background, *ummah*, Caliphate state; rise of Sultanates
- Religious developments: the origins of shariah, Sufism
- Urbanization and trade

Reading List:

- Perry Anderson, Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism.
- Marc Bloch, Feudal Society, 2 Vols.
- Cambridge History of Islam, 2 Vols.
- Georges Duby, The Early Growth of the European Economy.
- Fontana, Economic History of Europe, Vol. I (relevant chapters).
- P. K. Hitti, History of the Arabs.
- P. Garnsey and Saller, The Roman Empire.

SUGGESTED READINGS

- S. Ameer Ali, The Spirit of Islam.
- J. Barrowclough, The Medieval Papacy.
- Encyclopedia of Islam, 1st ed., 4 vols.
- M. G. S. Hodgson, The Venture of Islam.

SEMESTER III

CC-5 : HISTORY OF INDIA-III (c. 750 -1206)

Unit –I: Studying Early Medieval India:

- Historical geography
- Sources: texts, epigraphic and numismatic Data,
- Indian feudalism
- Rise of the Rajputs and the nature of the state

Unit-II: Political Structures:

- Evolution of political structures: Rashtrakutas, Palas, Pratiharas, and Cholas
- Arab conquest of Sindh: causes and impact
- Causes and consequences of early Turkish invasions: Mahmud of Ghazni; Shahab-ud-Din of Ghur

Unit-III: Agrarian Structure and Social Change:

- Agricultural expansion; crops
- Landlords and peasants
- Proliferation of castes; status of Untouchables
- Tribes as peasants and their place in the Varna Order

Unit-IV: Trade and Commerce:

- Inter-regional trade
- Maritime trade and forms of exchange
- Process of urbanization

Unit-V: Religious and Cultural Developments:

- Bhakti, Tantrism, Puranic traditions; Condition of Buddhism and Jainism
- Islamic intellectual traditions: Al-Biruni;
- Regional languages and literature
- Art and architecture: Evolution of regional styles: Kalingan and Dravidian style of Temple Architecture.

Reading List:

- R.S. Sharma, Indian Feudalism (circa 300 - 1200).B.D. Chattopadhyaya, The Making of Early Medieval India.R.S. Sharma and K.M. Shrimali, eds, Comprehensive History of India, Vol. IV (A & B).
- Mohammad Habib and K.A. Nizami, eds, Comprehensive History of India, Vol. V, The Delhi SultanateHermann Kulke, ed., The State in India (AD 1000 - AD 1700).
- Dissanayake, W. and K. M. Gokul Singh, Indian Popular Cinema,Trentham Book, London, 2004 John Storey, Cultural Theory andPopular Culture, London, 2001_Oberoi, Patricia, Freedom andDestiny: Gender, Family and Popular Culture in India, Delhi,2009_Christopher Princy, Camera Indica: The Social Life of IndianPhotographs, Chicago, 1998
- Singh, Lata (ed.), Theatre in Colonial India: Playhouse of Power, New Delhi, 2009
- N. Karashima, South Indian History and Society (Studies from Inscriptions, AD 850 - 1800
- Derryl N. Maclean, Religion and Society in Arab Sindh. Irfan Habib, Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization. Richard Davis Lives of Indian Images.
- Romila Thapar, Somanatha: The Many Voices of a History. John S. Deyell, Living Without Silver: The Monetary History of EarlyMedieval North India.
- Vijaya Ramaswamy, Walking Naked: Women, Society, and Spirituality in South India.
- Burton Stein, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India.
- R. Champakalakshmi, Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India, 300BC to1300 AD.
- Al. Beruni's India, NBT edition.Ali Hujwiri, Kashful Mahjoob, tr. R.Nicholson.
- S C Mishra, Rise of Muslim Communities in Gujarat.J. Schwartzberg, Historical Atlas of South Asia.

SEMESTER-III

CC-6 : RISE OF THE MODERN WEST – I

Unit-I: Transition from feudalism to capitalism:

- The problems of Transition: Economic Expansion, Industrial production, trade and commerce
- Urban Development, Town life

Unit-II: Early colonial expansion:

- Motives, voyages and explorations
- The conquests of the Americas: Beginning of the era of colonization
- Mining and plantation, The African slaves

Unit-III: Renaissance:

- Its social roots, city-states of Italy
- Spread of humanism in Europe
- The Art of Renaissance- Architecture, Sculpture, Painting and Literature

Unit-IV: The Reformation

- Origins, course and results
- Spread of Reformation movements.
- Emergence of European State system: Spain, France, England, Russia

Unit-V: Economic developments of the sixteenth century:

- Shift of economic balance from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic.
- Commercial Revolution- Causes and Nature
- Growth of Industries and its impact

Reading List:

- B. H. Slicher von Bath, The Agrarian History of Western Europe. AD.500 - 1850.
- Charles A. Nauert, Humanism and the Culture of the Renaissance (1996).
- D. H. Pennington, Seventeenth Century Europe. F. Rice, The Foundations of Early Modern Europe G. R. Elton, Reformation Europe, 1517 û 1559.
- Harry Miskimin, The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe: 1460 û1600.
- J. Lynch, Spain under the Hapsburgs.
- James B. Collins, The State in Early Modern France, New Approaches to European History.
- L. W. Owie, Seventeenth Century Europe.
- P. Gilmore, The World of Humanism. 1453 û-1517. M. S. Anderson, Europe in the Eighteenth Century. Perry Anderson, The Lineages of the Absolutist State.
- Peter Kriedte, Peasants, Landlords and Merchant Capitalists. Peter Mathias, First Industrial Revolution.
- Stuart Andrews, Eighteenth Century Europe.
- The Cambridge Economic History of Europe. Vol. I - VI.
- The New Cambridge Modern History of Europe, Vols. I - VII.

SEMESTER III

CC-7 : HISTORY OF INDIA IV (c.1206 - 1526)

Unit-I: Interpreting the Sources of Delhi Sultanate:

- Survey of Sources: (a) Persian *Tarikh* Tradition, (b) Vernacular Histories; (c) Epigraphy

Unit-II: Sultanate Political Structures:

- Consolidation of the Sultanate of Delhi: Balban, the Khaljis and the Tughluqs.
- Theories of kingship: The ruling elites, Sufis, Ulema

Unit-III: Emergence of Regional Identities

- Bahamanis, Vijayanagar, Gujarat and Odisha.
- Regional Art, Architecture and Literature.

Unit-IV: Society and Economy:

- Iqta and the Revenue-free Grants.
- Agricultural production, Technology.
- Market Regulations, Growth of Urban Centers.
- Trade and Commerce.

Unit-V: Religion, Society and Culture:

- Sufi silsilas: Chishtis and Suhrawardis; doctrines and practices, Social roles
- Bhakti movement and monotheistic traditions: Kabir, Nanak and Sri Chaitanya.
- Social Impact of the Bhakti tradition: Rise of Liberal Thought, Ideology of Equality and Gender Relations.

Reading List:

- K.A. Nizami, Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth Century.
- S.A.A. Rizvi, A History of Sufism in India, Vol. I.
- Satish Chandra, Medieval India, vol.I, Har Anand Publications, New Delhi.
- Tapan Raychaudhuri and Irfan Habib, eds, Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol.I.
- W.H. McLeod, Karine Schomer, et al, Eds, The Sants.
- Burton Stein, New Cambridge History of India: Vijayanagara.
- Pushpa Prasad, Sanskrit Inscriptions of the Delhi Sultanate.
- Richard M. Eaton, ed., India's Islamic Traditions.
- Sheldon Pollock, Languages of the Gods in the World of Men.
- Vijaya Ramaswamy, Walking Naked: Women, Society, and Spirituality in South India. K.C. Panigrahi, History of Orissa, Cuttack, Kitab Mahal, 2008

SEMESTER-IV

CC-8 : RISE OF THE MODERN WEST – II

Unit- I: 17th century European crisis:

- economic, social and political dimensions

Unit-II: The English Revolution and European politics in the 18th century:

- Major issues-political and intellectual Currents
- Parliamentary monarchy
- Patterns of Absolutism in Europe

Unit-III: Rise of modern science

- Development of Science from Renaissance to the 17th century
- Impact of Modern science on European society

Unit-IV: Mercantilism, European economics and Preludes to the Industrial Revolution

- Origin and spread of Mercantilism
- Impact of Mercantilism on European economy
- Agricultural and Scientific Background to the Industrial Revolution

Unit-V: The American Revolution, 1776

- Political currents
- Socio-Economic Issues
- Significance of the American Revolution

Reading List:

- T.S. Aston and C.H.E. Philpin (eds.), The Brenner Debate.
- H. Butterfield, The Origins of Modern Science.
- Carlo M. Cipolla, Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vols. II and III. Carlo M. Cipolla, Before the Industrial Revolution, European Society and Economy, 1000 - 1700. 3rd ed. (1993) . D.C. Coleman (ed.), Revisions in Mercantilism.
- Ralph Davis, The Rise of the Atlantic Economies.
- Maurice Dobb, Studies in the Development of Capitalism.
- J.R. Hale, Renaissance Europe.
- R. Hall, From Galileo to Newton.
- Christopher Hill, A Century of Revolutions.
- Rodney Hilton, Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism.
- Stephen J. Lee, Aspects of European History, 1494 - 1789.
- G. Parker, Europe in Crisis, 1598 - 1648.
- G. Parker and L.M. Smith, General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century.
- J.H. Parry, The Age of Reconnaissance.
- Meenaxi Phukan, Rise of the Modern West: Social and Economic History of Early Modern Europe.
- V. Poliensiky, War and Society in Europe. 1618 -48. Theodore K. Rabb, The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe.
- V. Scammell, The First Imperial Age: European Overseas Expansion, 1400-1715.
- Jan de Vries, Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis 1600- 1750.

- B. V. Rao, World History, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers
- M. S. Anderson, Europe in the Eighteenth Century. Perry Anderson, The Lineages of the Absolutist State
- Stuart Andrews, Eighteenth Century Europe.
- B. H. Slicher von Bath, The Agrarian History of Western Europe. AD. 500 - 1850.
- The Cambridge Economic History of Europe. Vol. I - VI.
- James B. Collins, The State in Early Modern France, New Approaches to European History.
- G. R. Elton, Reformation Europe, 1517-1559.
- P. Gilmore, The World of Humanism. 1453 - 1517. Peter Kriedte, Peasants, Landlords and Merchant Capitalists. J. Lynch, Spain under the Hapsburgs.
- Peter Mathias, First Industrial revolution.
- Harry Miskimin, The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe: 1460 - 1600.
- Charles A. Nauert, Humanism and the Culture of the Renaissance (1996).
- The New Cambridge Modern History of Europe, Vols. I - VII. L. W. Owie, Seventeenth Century Europe.
- D. H. Pennington, Seventeenth Century Europe. F. Rice, The Foundations of Early Modern Europe

SEMESTER-IV

CC-9 : HISTORY OF INDIA V (c. 1526 - 1750)

Unit-I: Sources and Historiography:

- Persian literary culture, translations;
- Vernacular literary Traditions;
- Memoirs and Travelogues

Unit-II: Establishment of Mughal rule:

- India on the eve of advent of the Mughals
- Fire arms, military technology and warfare
- Sher Shah: Administration and Revenue reforms

Unit-III: Consolidation of Mughal rule:

- Incorporation of Rajputs and other indigenous groups in Mughal Nobility
- Evolution of administrative institutions: *zabti*, *mansab*, *jagir*, *madad-i-maash*
- Beginning of the crisis: Revolts
- Emergence of the Marathas; Shivaji; expansion under the Peshwas.

Unit-IV: Society and Economy:

- Land rights and revenue system: Zamindars and peasants
- Trade routes and patterns of internal commerce; overseas trade
- Urban Centres, Craft and Technology

Unit-V: Cultural ideals:

- Religious tolerance and *sulh-i-kul*; Sufi mystical and intellectual interventions
- Mughal Art and Architecture
- Mughal and Rajput Paintings: Themes and Perspectives

Reading List:

- M. Athar Ali, The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb.
- Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Subramanian, eds, The Mughal State, 1526 - 1750.
- J.F. Richards, The Mughal Empire.
- Satish Chandra, Essays on Medieval Indian History.-----, Medieval India, vol.2, Har Anand Publications, New Delhi
- Irfan Habib, Agrarian System of Mughal India, 1526-1707.S.A.A. Rizvi, Muslim Revivalist Movements in Northern India.
- S. Arsatnam, Maritime India in the Seventeenth Century.Satish Chandra, Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court.
- Andre Wink, Land and Sovereignty in India.Harbans Mukhia, The Mughals of India.
- Iqbal Husain, Ruhela Cheiftancies in 18th Century India.

SEMESTER-IV

CC-10 : HISTORICAL THEORIES & METHODS

Unit-I: Meaning and Scope of History

- Definition, Nature and Scope of History.
- Object and Value of History.
- History, Science and Morality.

Unit-II: Traditions of Historical Writing

- Ancient Greek Traditions – Herodotus, Thucydides
- Ancient Roman Traditions - Polybius, Tacitus
- Medieval Understanding: Western – St. Augustine, Arabic – Ibn Khaldun.

Unit-III: History as Inter-disciplinary Practice

- History and Archaeology, History and Anthropology.
- History and Psychology, History and Literature.
- History and Political Science

Unit-IV: Modern Theories

- Scientific History: Ranke, Croce
- Karl Marx, RG Collingwood, Toynbee
- Total History: Marc Bloch

Unit-V: Historical Methods

- Sources of History: Written, Oral. Visual & Archaeological.
- Historical facts.
- Historical Causation.
- Historical Objectivity

Reading List:

- Arthur Marwick, New Nature of History: Knowledge Evidence, Language (Chapter V:
- The Historian at work: Forget 'facts' Foreground Sources), Lyceum Books Incorporated, 2001.
- -----, The Nature of History (Chapter IV: History, Science and Social Science),
- London: Macmillan, 1989.
- B. Sheik Ali, History: Its Theory and Method, Macmillan, Reprinted, 1996.
- E. H. Carr, What is History? , Penguin Books, Reprinted, 1983.
- E. Sreedharan, A Text Book of Historiography, Orient Longman, Reprinted, 2004.
- Irfan Habib, Interpreting Indian History, Northeastern Hill University Publications, Shillong, 1988.
- Marc Bloch, The Historian's Craft, Vintage Book, New York, 1953.(Introduction and Chapter-I: History Men and Time)
- Maurice Aymard and Harbans Mukhia (eds), French Studies in History, Vols- I & II, Orient Longman, 1989.
- Romila Thapar, Past and Prejudice, NBT, New Delhi, 1975.
- S. K. Bajaj, History: It's Philosophy, Theory & Methodology, Patiala, 1987.

SEMESTER V

CC-11 : History of Modern Europe- I (c. 1780-1939)

Unit-I: The French Revolution:

- Crisis of Ancient Regime
- Intellectual currents
- Social classes

Unit-II: Revolution and its European repercussions:

- Phases of the French Revolution 1789-99 : Constituent Assembly, National Convention, Reign of Terror, Directory.
- Culture of French Revolution.
- Napoleonic consolidation - reform and empire.

Unit-III: Restoration and Revolution: c. 1815 - 1848:

- Forces of conservatism & restoration of old hierarchies : Congress of Vienna, Concert of Europe, Metternich system.
- Revolutionary and Radical movements, 1830 – 1848 : July Revolution of 1830, February Revolution of 1848.

Unit-IV: Capitalist Industrialization and Socio-Economic Transformation (Late 18th century to AD 1914)

- Process of capitalist development in industry and agriculture: case Studies of Britain,
- France and the German States
- Evolution and Differentiation of social classes: Bourgeoisie, Proletariat, land owning classes and peasantry.
- Changing trends in urban patterns.
- Process of industrialization.

Unit-V: Varieties of Nationalism and the Remaking of States in the 19th and 20th Centuries :

- Background of unification of Germany & Italy.
- Intellectual currents, popular movements and the formation of National identities
- Specificities of economic development, political and administrative Reorganization Italy, Germany (1871-1939).

Reading List:

- C.M. Cipolla: Fontana Economic History of Europe, Volume III: The Industrial Revolution.
- Norman Davies, Europe.
- J. Evans: The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe.
- T.S. Hamerow: Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany [1815 - 1871].E.J. Hobsbawn: The Age of Revolution.
- Lynn Hunt: Politics, Culture and Class in the French Revolution.
- James Joll, Europe Since 1870.George Lefebvre, Coming of the French Revolution. George Lichtheim : A Short History of Socialism.Alec Nove: An Economic History of the USSR.

- Andrew Porter, European Imperialism, 18760-1914 (1994).Anthony Wood, History of Europe, 1815 û 1960 (1983).
- Stuart Woolf: History of Italy, 1700-1860.G. Barrowclough, An Introduction to Contemporary History.
- Fernand Braudel, History and the Social Science in M. Aymard andH. Mukhia Ed.
- French Studies in History, Vol. I (1989).
- Maurice Dobb: Soviet Economic Development Since 1917.M. Perrot and G. Duby [eds.]: A History of Women in the West, Volumes 4 and 5.
- H.J. Hanham; Nineteenth Century Constitution, 1815 - 1914.E.J. Hobsbawm, Nations and Nationalism.
- Charles and Barbara Jelavich: Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840 û 1920.James Joll, Origins of the First World war (1989). Jaon B. Landes: Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the
- French Revolution.Colin Licas: The French Revolution and the Making of Modern
- Political Culture, VolumeNicholas Mansergh: The Irish Question, 1840 û 1921.
- K.O. Morgan: Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Volume 3 [1789 -1983].
- R.P. Morgan: German Social Democracy and the First International.
- N.V. Riasanovsky: A History of Russia.
- J.M. Robert, Europe 1880 û 1985.J.J. Roth (ed.), World War I : A Turning Point in Modern History.
- Albert Soboul: History of the French Revolution (in two volumes). Lawrence Stone, History and the Social Sciences in the Twentieth Century The Past and the Present (1981).
- Dorothy Thompson: Chartists: Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution.
- E.P. Thompson: Making of the English Working Class.
- Michel Vovelle, fall of the French Monarchy (1984).
- H. Seton Watson: The Russian Empire.
- Raymond Williams: Culture and Society.

SEMESTER-V

CC-12 : HISTORY OF INDIA VII (c. 1750 - 1857)

Unit-I: India in the mid 18th Century;

- Society, Economy, Polity

Unit-II: Expansion and Consolidation of colonial Power:

- Foreign trade and early forms of exactions from Bengal.
- Dynamics of expansion, with special reference to Bengal, Mysore, Punjab

Unit-III: Colonial State and Ideology:

- Arms of the colonial state: army, police, law
- Ideologies of the Raj and racial attitudes
- Education: indigenous and modern

Unit-IV: Economy and Society:

- Land revenue systems- Permanent, Ryotwari and Mahalwari
- Commercialization of Agriculture- Consequences
- Drain of Wealth-causes and consequences
- Growth of modern industry

Unit-V: Popular Resistance: Causes and Consequences

- Santhal uprising (1856-57), Indigo rebellion (1860)
- Pabna agrarian Leagues (1873), Deccan riots (1875)
- Movement of 1857-causes and consequences

Reading List:

- C. A. Bayly, Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire, New Cambridge History of India.
- Bipan Chandra, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India.
- Suhash Chakravarty, The Raj Syndrome: A Study in Imperial Perceptions, 1989. J.S. Grewal, The Sikhs of the Punjab, New Cambridge History of India Ranajit Guha, ed., A Subaltern Studies Reader.
- Dharma Kumar and Tapan Raychaudhuri, eds., The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. II.
- P.J. Marshall, Bengal: The British Bridgehead, New Cambridge History of India. R.C. Majumdar, ed., History and Culture of Indian People, Vols. IX and X. British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance.
- David Arnold and Ramchandra Guha, eds, Nature, Culture and Imperialism.
- Amiya Bagchi, Private Investment in India.
- Bipan Chandra, K.N. Panikkar, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee, India's Struggles for Independence.
- A.R. Desai, Peasant Struggles in India.
- R.P. Dutt, India today.
- M.J. Fisher, ed., Politics of Annexation (Oxford in India Readings). Ranajit Guha, Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India (1983).
- P.C. Joshi, Rebellion 1857: A Symposium.
- J.Krishnamurti, Women in Colonial India.
- Dadabhai Naroji, Poverty and Un-British Rule in India.
- Rajat K. Ray, ed., Entrepreneurship and Industry in India, 1800-1947, Oxford In India Readings.
- Eric Stokes, English Utilitarians and India
- Thomas R. Metcalf, The Ideologies of the Raj

SEMESTER VI

CC-13 : HISTORY OF INDIA VIII (c. 1857 - 1950)

Unit-I: Cultural changes and Social and Religious Reform Movements:

- The advent of printing and its implications
- Reform and Revival: Brahmo Samaj, Arya Samaj, Aligarh Movement
- Emancipation of Women, Sanskritization and Anti-Caste Movements

Unit-II: Nationalism: Trends up to 1919:

- Political ideology and organizations, formation of INC
- Moderates and Extremists.
- Swadeshi Movement
- Revolutionary Movements

Unit-III: Gandhian nationalism after 1919: Ideas and Movements:

- Mahatma Gandhi: Perspectives and Methods
- Non- Cooperation, Civil Disobedience, Quit India, and INA
- Princely India: States' Peoples' Movement
- Nationalism and Social Groups: Peasants and Women

Unit-IV: Communalism and Partition:

- Ideologies and practices, Hindu Mahasabha, Muslim League
- Partition and Independence

Unit-V: Emergence of a New State:

- Making of the Constitution
- Integration of Princely States
- Land Reforms.

Reading List:

- Judith Brown, Gandhi's rise to Power, 1915-22.
- Paul Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, OUP, 1990. Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, 1979. Bipan Chandra, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India. Mohandas K. Gandhi, An Autobiography or The Story of My Experiments with Truth.
- Ranajit Guha, ed., A Subaltern Studies Reader.
- Peter Hardy, Muslims of British India.
- Mushirul Hasan, ed., India's Partition, Oxford in India Readings.
- D.A. Low, ed., Congress and the Raj.
- John R. McLane, Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress.
- Jawaharlal Nehru, An Autobiography.
- Gyanendra Pandey, The Construction of Communalism in colonial north India.
- Sumit Sarkar, Modern India, 1885-1947.
- Anil Seal, Emergence of Indian Nationalism.
- Ram Lakhan Shukla (ed.), Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas.
- Eleanor Zelliot, From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement.

- Judith Brown, Gandhi: (et al) A Prisoner of Hope.
- Bipan Chandra, Communalism in Modern India, 2nd ed., 1987. Bipan Chandra, K.N. Panikkar, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee, India's, Struggles for Independence.
- A.R. Desai, Social Background of Indian Nationalism.
- A.R. Desai, Peasant Struggles in India.
- Francine Frankel, India's Political Economy, 1947-77.
- Ranajit Guha, and G.C. Spivak, eds. Select Subaltern Studies.
- Charles Heimsath, Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform.
- F. Hutchins, Illusion of Permanence.
- F. Hutchins, Spontaneous Revolution.
- V.C. Joshi (ed.), Rammohan Roy and the process of Modernization in India.
- J.Krishnamurti, Women in Colonial India

SEMESTER-VI

CC-14 : HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE II (c. 1780 -1939)

Unit-I: Liberal Democracy, Working Class Movements and Socialism in the 19th and 20th Centuries:

- The struggle for parliamentary democracy and civil liberties in Britain.
- Forms of protest during early capitalism: food riots in France and England: Luddites and Chartism.
- Early Socialist Thought.

Unit-II: The Crisis of Feudalism in Russia and Experiments in Socialism:

- Emancipation of serfs.
- Revolutions of 1905; the Bolshevik Revolution of 1917 (February and October)
- Programmes of Socialist Construction (Lenin & Stalin)

Unit-III: Imperialism, War and Crisis: c. 1880-1939:

- Theories and mechanisms of imperialism; Growth of Militarism; Power blocks and alliances: expansion of European empires –First World War(1914 – 1918)
- The post 1919 World Order: economic crises, the Great Depression and Recovery.
- Fascism and Nazism.
- Origins of the Second World War.

Unit-IV: Cultural Transformation since circa 1850:

- Changing contexts: Creation of a New public sphere and mass media
- Creation of new cultural forms: from Romanticism to Abstract Art.
- Culture and the making of ideologies: Constructions of Race, Class ideologies of Empire.

Unit-V: Intellectual Developments since circa 1850:

Major intellectual trends:

- Mass education and extension of literacy.
- Institutionalization of disciplines: History, Sociology
- Darwin and Freud.

Reading List:

- Gerald Brennan: The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Civil War
- C.M. Cipolla: Fontana Economic History of Europe, Volume II the Present (1981).
- I : The Industrial Revolution.
- Norman Davies, Europe.
- J. Evans: The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe.
- T.S. Hamerow: Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany [1815 - 1871].
- E.J. Hobsbawm : The Age of Revolution.Lynn Hunt: Politics, Culture and Class in the French Revolution.
- James Joll, Europe Since 1870.David Landes: Prometheus Unbound.George Lefebvre, Coming of the French Revolution.

- George Lichtheim: A Short History of Socialism. Peter Mathias, First Industrial Revolution.
- Alec Nove: An Economic History of the USSR. Andrew Porter, European Imperialism, 1876-1914 (1994).
- Anthony Wood, History of Europe, 1815 to 1960 (1983). Stuart Woolf: History of Italy, 1700 to 1860.
- G. Barrowclough, An Introduction to Contemporary History.
- Fernand Braudel, History and the Social Science in M. Aymard and H. Mukhia eds.
- French Studies in History, Vol. I (1989).
- Maurice Dobb: Soviet Economic Development Since 1917.
- M. Perrot and G. Duby [eds.]: A History of Women in the West, Volumes 4 and 5.
- H.J. Hanham; Nineteenth Century Constitution, 1815 to 1914.
- E.J. Hobsbawm, Nations and Nationalism.
- Charles and Barbara Jelavich: Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840 to 1920.
- James Joll, Origins of the First World War (1989).
- Jaon B. Landes: Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the French Revolution.
- David Lowenthal, The Past is a Foreign Country.
- Colin Lucas: The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture, Volume 2.
- Nicholas Mansergh: The Irish Question, 1840 - 1921. K.O. Morgan: Oxford Illustrated History of Britain, Volume 3 [1789 -1983].
- R.P. Morgan: German Social Democracy and the First International. N.V. Riasanovsky: A History of Russia
- J.M. Robert, Europe 1880 - 1985.
- Roth (ed.), World War I: A Turning Point in Modern History. Albert Soboul: History of the French Revolution (in two volumes).

SEMESTER-IV

SEC-II : UNDERSTANDING POPULAR CULTURE

The paper examines some popular cultures expressed in different mediums like visual, oral and cultural. In the process of their evolution, these cultures eclectically draw from traditions, articulate anxieties, and even give rise to new traditions. The paper endeavours to equip students with understanding such phenomena historically, with special reference to India. It is imperative that the Students use electronic devices to view, record, and document the subject matter.

Unit-I: Introduction of Popular Culture

- Meaning and Definition of popular culture
- Understanding it historically

Unit-II: Visual expressions:

- Folk art,
- Photography

Unit-III: Performance:

- Theatres
- Folk tales Identifying themes, functionality

Unit-IV: The audio-visual: cinema and television:

- Indian cinema: Mapping the influence of the national struggle for independence (1930s and 40s)
- Documentary films, Expressions of popular culture in television; the impact of the Internet and audio-visual media

Unit-V: Fairs, Festivals and Rituals:

- Disentangling mythological stories
- Patronage
- Impact on Society

Reading List:

- Dissanayake, W. and K. M. Gokul Singh, Indian Popular Cinema, Trentham Book, London, 2004
- John Storey, Cultural Theory and Popular Culture, London, 2001.
- Oberoi, Patricia, Freedom and Destiny: Gender, Family and Popular Culture in India, Delhi, 2009
- Christopher Princy, Camera Indica: The Social Life of Indian Photographs, Chicago, 1998
- Pankaj Rag, Dhuno ke Yatri, Rajkamal, New Delhi, 2006(Hindi)
- Ramanujan, A.K. Folktales from India A Selection of Oral Tales from Twenty-two Languages (Only Introduction).
- Ramaswamy, V. 'Women and the 'Domestic' in Tamil Folk Songs' in KumkumSangari and Uma Chakravarti, eds., From Myths to Markets: Essays on Gender, Shimla, 1999
- Singh, Lata (ed.), Theatre in Colonial India: Playhouse of Power, New Delhi, 2009.

DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC ELECTIVE (DSE)

SEMESTER-V

DSE-1: HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (c.1776-1945)

Unit-I: The Background:

- The land and indigenous people: settlement and colonization by Europeans
- Early colonial society and politics; indentured labour-White and Black

Unit-II: Making of the Republic:

- Revolution, Sources of conflict: Revolutionary groups, Ideology:
- The American War of Independence- Causes and consequences
- Processes of Constitution making

Unit-III: Evolution of American Democracy:

- Federalists: Jeffersonianism: Jacksonianism, Rise of political parties-1840-1960
- Limits of democracy: Blacks and women.

Unit-IV: Early Capitalism:

- Beginnings of Industrialization.
- Immigrants and changing composition of Labour; Early Labour Movements.

Unit-V: The Agrarian South and Civil War:

- Plantation economy.
- Slave Society and Culture: Slave resistance.
- Rise of Republicanism, Emancipation and Lincoln.

Reading List:

- Bernard Bailyn, The Great Republic.
- Bernard Bailyn, The Ideological Origins of the American Revolution.
- Charles Beard, An Economic Interpretation of the American Constitution.
- Peter Carroll and David Noble, Free and Un-free: A New History of the United States.
- David B. Davis, The Problem of Slavery in the Age of Revolution.
- U. Faulkner, American Economic History.
- Eric Foner, America's Black Past.
- John Hope Franklin, From Slavery to Freedom.
- Gerald N. Grobb and George A. Billias, Interpretations of American History: Patterns and Perspectives, 2 Vols. David M. Potter, The Impending Crisis.
- J. G. Randall and David Donald, The Civil War and Reconstruction. Kenneth Stampp, The Peculiar Institution, Slavery in the Antebellum South.
- Frederick Jackson Turner, The Frontier in American History.
- Lee Benson, The Concept of Jackson Democracy.
- Ray A. Billington, Westward Expansion.
- Paul Boyer, Harvard Sitkoff, Nancy Woloch, The Enduring Vision: A History of the American People, Vols. Land 2. Thomas Cochran, The Inner Revolution.
- O. Craven, The Growth of Southern Nationalism, 1848 - 1861. Carl N. Degler, At Odds: Women and Family in America from the Revolution to the Present.

- Lewis L. Gould (ed.), *The Progressive Era*.
- John D. Hicks, *The Federal Union: A History of USA Since 1865*.
- R.P. Kaushik, *Significant Themes in American History*.
- Irving Kristol, Gordon Wood and others, *America's Continuing Revolution*.
- Richard W. Leopold, *The Growth of American Foreign Policy*.
- Perry Miller, *From Colony to Province*.
- Gary Nash (ed.), *Retracing the Past*.
- Henry Pelling, *American Labor*.
- Edward Pessen, *Jacksonian Panorama*.
- Charles Sellers, Henry May and Neil McMillen, *A Synopsis of American History*; 2 Vols.
- Donald Shiham, *The Making of American History: The Emergence of the Nation*, Vols. II & I.
- Dwijendra Tripathi and S.C. Tiwari, *Themes and Perspectives in American History*.

SEMESTER-V

DSE-II : HISTORY AND CULTURE OF ODISHA

Unit-I: Socio-political life of Early and Medieval Odisha:

- Kalinga War (261 B.C.) and its significance
- Mahameghavahan Kharavela: His time and achievements
- The Bhauma Karas and The Somavamsis : importance
- The Gangas and The Suryavamsis.

Unit-II: Religion, Art and Literature of Early and Medieval Odisha:

- Budhism, Janisim sakti cult.
- Development of Art and Architecture: Buddhist Art, Temples and Jaina Sculptures
- Evolution and Growth of Odia Language
- Development of Odia Literature-Sarala Mohabharata
- Sri Chaitanya and Bhakti Movement in Odisha

Unit-III: Political and Economic structure in Medieval Odisha:

- Mughal Administration
- Maratha Administration
- Impact on Odisha's Socio-Economic Condition.

Unit-IV: Colonialism in Odisha:

- The Early British Administration: Its Socio-economic impact
- The Odia Identity Movement
- Freedom Struggle in Odisha.

Unit-V: Socio-cultural Changes in Modern Odisha:

- Development of Modern Education
- Social Reform Movements in Odisha
- Modern Odia Literature: Radhanath Roy, Phakir Mohan Senapati & Gangadhar Meher.

Reading List:

- Easchman et al (eds) The Cult of Jagannath and Regional Tradition of Orissa, Manohar, New Delhi, 1978.
- K. Mishra, Intellectual Tradition of Orissa: 2006.
- K. Mishra, The Raj, Nationalists and Reforms, 2007.
- A.K. Mishra, Indian Culture, Science and Technology (with special emphasis on Odisha), 2011.
- B.K. Mallik; Paradigms of Dissent and Protest: Social Movements in Eastern India (1400-1700 AD Manohar, New Delhi, 2004.
- J. Dora, Sakta Monuments of Orissa, A Study of Art, Architecture and Iconography, New Delhi, 2010.
- K.C. Mishra, The Cult Jagarnath.
- M.N. Das (ed) Sidelights on History and Culture of Orissa, Vidyapuri
- A.C. Pradhan, A Study of History of Orissa, Bhubaneswar, Panchsheel
- K.C. Panigrahi, History of Orissa, Cuttack, Kitab Mahal, First edition, 1981
- Chittaranjan Das, A Glimpse into Oriya Literature, Orissa Sahitya Akademi, Bhubaneswar, 1962
- K.B. Tripathi, The Evolution of Oriya Language and Script, Utkal University, Bhubaneswar

SEMESTER-VI

DSE-III : HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA-II (c.1776-1945)

Unit-I: Reconstructions: Political changes and Economic transformation:

- Conservative and Radical phases.
- The New South: Participants and Reactions, Carpetbaggers & Blacks
- Growth of Capitalism
- Depression.

Unit-II: Resistance and Reform:

- Agrarian crises and populism
- Labour movements and Unionization.
- New Deal.

Unit-III: U.S. Imperialism:

- Spanish-American War
- Expansion in the Far East and Latin America
- World War I and Fourteen Points
- Americans in World War II: Bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki

Unit-IV: Afro-American Movements:

- Black Movements: Booker T. Washington, W.E.B. Dubois;

Unit-V: Socio-Cultural, Religious and Intellectual Movements:

- Abolitionists, Women's rights movement and Suffrage
- Religious movements : Early Revivalism; Puritans, Quakers,
- Mass culture (circa 1900 - 1945)
- Major literary trends (circa 1900 – 1945)

Reading List:

- Bernard Bailyn, The Great Republic.
- Bernard Bailyn, The Ideological Origins of the American Revolution. Charles Beard, An Economic Interpretation of the American Constitution.
- Dee Brown, Bury My Heart at Wounded Knee, An Indian History of the American West.
- Peter Carroll and David Noble, Free and Unfree: A New History of the United States.
- David B. Davis, The Problem of Slavery in the Age of Revolution.
- U. Faulkner, American Economic History.
- Robert Fogel, Railroads and American Economic Growth.
- Eric Foner, America's Black Past.
- John Hope Franklin, From Slavery to Freedom.
- Gerald N. Grobb and George A. Billias, Interpretations of American History: Patterns and Perspectives, 2 Vols.
- Richard Hofstadter, The Age of Reform, From Bryan to FDR Linda Kerber, Women's America: Refocusing the Past. David M. Potter, The Impending Crisis.
- W. Pratt, A History of the United states Foreign Policy.
- James Randail, The Civil War and Reconstruction.

- J. G. Randall and David Donald, The Civil War and Reconstruction. Kenneth Stampp, The Peculiar Institution, Slavery in the Antebellum South.
- Frederick Jackson Turner, The Frontier in American History.
- Robert Wiebe, The Search for Order.
- Lee Benson, The Concept of Jackson Democracy.
- Ray A. Billington, Westward Expansion.
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- Lance E. Davis (ed.), American Economic Growth.
- Carl N. Degler, At Odds: Women and Family in America from the Revolution to the Present.
- Fogel and Engerman? Time on the Cross-.
- Lewis L. Gould (ed.), The Progressive Era.
- John D. Hicks, The Federal Union: A History of USA Since 1865.
- R.P. Kaushik, Significant Themes in American History.
- David M. Kennedy, Thomas Bailey and Mel Piehl, The Brief American Pageant.
- Irving Kristol, Gordon Wood and others, America's Continuing Revolution.
- Richard W. Leopold, The Growth of American Foreign Policy.
- Perry Miller, From Colony to Province.
- Gary Nash (ed.), Retracing the Past.
- Henry Pelling, American Labor.
- Edward Pessen, Jacksonian Panorama.
- Charles Sellers, Henry May and Neil McMillen, A Synopsis of American History; 2 Vols.
- Donald Shiham, The Making of American History: The Emergence of the Nation, Vols. II & I.
- Dwijendra Tripathi and S.C. Tiwari, Themes and Perspectives in American History.
- James Weinstein, The Corporate Ideal in the Liberal state.

DSE-IV : HISTORY OF ODISHA
(Project 100 Marks)

GENERIC ELECTIVE (GE)

SEMESTER-I & III

GE-1: HISTORY AND CULTURE OF ODISHA

Unit-I: Socio-political life of Early and Medieval Odisha:

- Kalinga War (261 B.C.) and its significance
- Mahameghavahan Kharavela: His times and achievements
- The Gangas and The Suryavamsis

Unit-II: Religion, Art and Literature of Early and Medieval Odisha:

- Buddhism and Janisim in Odisha.
- Development of Art and Architecture: Buddhist Art, Temples and Jaina Sculptures
- Evolution and Growth of Odia Language and Literature: Sarala Mohabharata

Unit-III: Political and Economic structure in Medieval Odisha:

- Mughal Administration
- Maratha Administration
- Impact on Odisha's Socio-Economic Condition

Unit-IV: Colonialism in Odisha:

- The Early British Administration: Its Socio-economic impact
- The Odia Identity Movement
- Freedom Struggle in Odisha : Non-cooperation, Civil disobedience & Quit India Movement.

Unit-V: Socio-cultural Changes in Modern Odisha:

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- Social Reform Movements in Odisha
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- K. Mishra, Intellectual Tradition of Orissa, Bhubaneswar, 2006.
- -----, The Raj, Nationalists and Reforms, Bhubaneswar, 2007.
- -----, Indian Culture, Science and Technology (with special emphasis on Odisha), 2011.
- B.C. Ray, Orissa under the Mughals
- -----, Orissa under the Marahatas
- -----, Foundation of British Orissa
- B.K. Mallik, Medieval Orissa: Literature, Society, Economy, Bhubaneswar, 1996
- -----, Paradigms of Dissent and Protest: Social Movements in Eastern India (1400-1700 AD Manahar, New Delhi, 2004.
- J. Dora, Sakta Monuments of Orissa, A Study of Art, Architecture and Iconography, New Delhi, 2010.

- K.C. Mishra, The Cult Jagannath.
- M.N. Das (ed) Sidelights on History and Culture of Orissa, Vidyapuri M. A. Haq, Muslim Administration in Orissa
- A.C. Pradhan, A Study of History of Orissa, Bhubaneswar, Panchsheel K.C. Panigrahi, History of Orissa, Cuttack, Kitab Mahal, First edition, 1981 Chittaranjan Das, A Glimpse into Oriya Literature, Orissa Sahitya Akademi, Bhubaneswar, 1962
- K.B. Tripathi, The Evolution of Oriya Language and Script, Utkal University, Bhubaneswar
- K.C. Panigrahi, Sarala Dasa, Sahitya Akademi, New Delhi, 1975 Khageswar Mahapatra, (ed), Charyagitika

SEMESTER-II & IV

GE-2 : FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA

Unit-I: Growth of National Consciousness in 19th century:

- Socio-Economic impact of British Rule
- Role of Press and Journalism
- Formation of Political associations prior to 1885.

Unit-II: Nationalism: Trends up to 1919:

- Formation of Indian National Congress: Its ideology and Performance
- Moderates and Extremists
- Swadeshi Movement and its impact.

Unit-III: Gandhian nationalism after 1919: Ideas and Movements:

- Mahatma Gandhi: Perspectives and Methods
- Non- Cooperation, Civil Disobedience, Quit India Movements
- Indian National Army (INA) and Subash Chandra Bose.

Unit-IV: Communalism and Partition:

- Ideologies and practices: Hindu Mahasabha, Muslim League
- Partition and Independence.

Unit-V: Emergence of a New Nation:

- Making of the Constitution
- Integration of Princely States

Reading List:

- Judith Brown, Gandhi's rise to Power, 1915-22.
- Paul Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, OUP, 1990. Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, 1979. Bipan Chandra, Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India. Mohandas K. Gandhi, An Autobiography or The Story of My Experiments with Truth.
- Ranajit Guha, ed., A Subaltern Studies Reader. Peter Hardy, Muslims of British India.
- Mushirul Hasan, ed., India's Partition, Oxford in India Readings.
- D.A. Low, ed., Congress and the Raj.
- John R. McLane, Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress. Jawaharlal Nehru, An Autobiography.
- Gyanendra Pandey, The Construction of Communalism in colonial north India.
- Sumit Sarkar, Modern India, 1885-1947. Anil Seal, Emergence of Indian Nationalism.
- Ram Lakhan Shukla (ed.), Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas.
- Eleanor Zelliot, From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement.
- Judith Brown, Gandhi: (et al) A Prisoner of Hope.
- Bipan Chandra, Communalism in Modern India, 2nd ed., 1987. Bipan Chandra, K.N. Panikkar, Mridula Mukherjee, Sucheta Mahajan and Aditya Mukherjee, India's, Struggles for Independence.
- A.R. Desai, Social Background of Indian Nationalism. A.R. Desai, Peasant Struggles in India.

- Francine Frankel, India's Political Economy, 1947-77. Ranajit Guha, and G.C. Spivak, eds. *Select Subaltern Studies*. Charles Heimsath, *Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform*. F. Hutchins, *Illusion of Permanence*.
- F. Hutchins, *Spontaneous Revolution*.
- V.C. Joshi (ed.), *Rammohan Roy and the process of Modernization in India*.
- J.Krishnamurti, *Women in Colonial India*.